Interim Financial Information

For the Period Ended March 31, 2024

and Review Report on Interim Financial Information

Performed by Certified Public Accountant

M.R. & ASSOCIATES CO., LTD.

Certified Public Accountants

REVIEW REPORT ON INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION PERFORMED BY CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

To the Board of Directors of Thitikorn Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Thitikorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at March 31, 2024, and the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the accompanying separate statement of financial position of Thitikorn Public Company Limited as at March 31, 2024, and the separate statement of comprehensive income, separate statement of changes in shareholders' equity and separate statement of cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the separate financial statements. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagement No. 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Certified Public Accountant of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Ms. Kornthip Wanichwisedkul) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 6947

Bangkok May 8, 2024

ASSETS

		In Thousand Baht					
		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements		
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)			
<u>-</u>	Note	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	(Reviewed)	(Audited)		
CURRENT ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents		1,550,593	1,314,473	1,336,856	861,518		
Trade receivables							
- Current portion of hire-purchase contract							
receivables - net	3, 4	1,584,465	1,755,101	940,894	1,100,137		
- Current portion of loan receivables - net	4	46,158	48,104	20	37		
- Current portion of nano finance receivables - ne	4	5,651	5,881	-	-		
- Other trade receivables		7,512	7,009	7,288	6,172		
Receivables from and short-term loans to							
related parties	3	-	-	296,383	297,051		
Current portion of loans to other parties	5	17,428	3,507	17,428	3,507		
Asset foreclosed - net	6	75,840	64,974	17,798	13,521		
Other current financial assets							
- Fixed deposits at financial institutions		945,000	865,000	220,000	420,000		
Other current assets		61,640	60,863	33,545	34,218		
Total current assets		4,294,287	4,124,912	2,870,212	2,736,161		

ASSETS (Continued)

		In Thousand Baht				
		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finan	icial statements	
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		
	Note	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Restricted deposits at financial institutions		34,076	33,548	-	-	
Hire-purchase contract receivables - net	3, 4	1,479,752	1,788,138	701,801	981,199	
Loan receivables - net	4	50,420	59,489	-	-	
Nano finance receivables - net	4	2,130	2,118	-	-	
Investments in subsidiaries accounted for using						
the cost method - net		-	-	321,129	321,129	
Loans to other parties	5	8,946	25,397	8,946	25,397	
Property for lease - net	7	220,525	102,587	204,129	86,090	
Assets not used in operations		14,282	14,282	5,708	5,708	
Property, plant and equipment - net	3	63,478	65,305	35,466	37,763	
Right-of-use assets - net		98,124	102,827	66,533	68,763	
Intangible assets - net		683	950	370	585	
Deferred tax assets - net	8	59,118	75,976	46,916	63,718	
Other non-current assets		12,200	9,187	10,971	8,967	
Total non-current assets		2,043,734	2,279,804	1,401,969	1,599,319	
TOTAL ASSETS		6,338,021	6,404,716	4,272,181	4,335,480	

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

		In Thousand Baht				
		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finan	icial statements	
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		
	Note	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Bank overdrafts and short-term borrowings						
from financial institutions		75,256	74,240	1,176	416	
Trade and other current payables		70,784	75,447	23,395	28,164	
Current portion of long-term borrowings		212,778	214,508	-	-	
Current portion of lease liabilities	3	40,854	41,149	32,144	31,450	
Payables to and short-term borrowings						
from related parties	3	742	4,030	5,729	5,975	
Corporate income tax payable		10,354	54,478	-	-	
Deposits and advances from customers		153,613	143,490	134,913	124,252	
Total current liabilities		564,381	607,342	197,357	190,257	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Long-term borrowings		76,429	116,023	-	-	
Lease liabilities	3	42,380	46,022	23,246	26,139	
Provisions for employee benefits	9	39,174	46,466	36,402	43,508	
Total non-current liabilities		157,983	208,511	59,648	69,647	
Total liabilities		722,364	815,853	257,005	259,904	

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	(Reviewed)	(Audited)	
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY					
Share capital - common shares, Baht 1 par value					
Authorized share capital - 500,000,000 shares,					
Baht 1 par value	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	
Issued and fully paid-up share capital					
- 500,000,000 shares, Baht 1 par value	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	
Premium on common shares	972,987	972,987	972,987	972,987	
Retained earnings					
- Appropriated for legal reserve	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	
- Unappropriated	4,087,386	4,118,588	2,492,189	2,552,589	
Other components of shareholders' equity	(7,204)	(63,403)	_		
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	5,603,169	5,578,172	4,015,176	4,075,576	
Non-controlling interests	12,488	10,691			
Total shareholders' equity	5,615,657	5,588,863	4,015,176	4,075,576	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND					
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	6,338,021	6,404,716	4,272,181	4,335,480	

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

In Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements 2024 2023 2024 2023 Note **REVENUES** Interest income on hire purchase 3 222,855 317,905 118,979 211,753 Revenue from letting of vehicles 18,590 18,590 1,129 Interest income on loan 5,587 Interest income on nano finance 618 1,061 2,370 Sales of merchandises 2,370 Other income 3, 10 96,868 92,562 75,044 78,306 344,518 415,027 212,613 292,429 **Total revenues EXPENSES** Cost of letting of vehicles 6,765 6,765 2,018 2,018 Cost of sales Distribution costs 180 180 3 210,246 179,006 Administrative expenses 202,416 145,327 Bad debt and loss on impairment of trade receivables 167,766 124,744 101,421 92,432 Total expenses 376,947 337,188 253,513 273,636 Profit (loss) from operating activities (32,429)77,839 (40,900)18,793 3 Finance costs (802)(9,675)(7,107)(7,667)Profit (loss) before income tax (42,104)70,732 (41,702)11,126 Tax income (expense) 12,234 (27,932)(4,763)11 (18,698)Profit (loss) for the period (29,870)42,800 (60,400)6,363

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Continued)

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

In Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements

	Cons	ondated fina	inciai statements	Separate financia	ai statements	
No	ote	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Other comprehensive income (loss)						
Item that will be reclassified subsequently						
to profit or loss						
- Currency translation differences of subsidiaries		56,664	(9,256)	-	-	
Items that will not be reclassified						
subsequently to profit or loss						
- Actuarial loss on remeasurement of liability for						
post-employment benefits - net of income tax						
effect of Baht 6,756 Thousand for consolidated						
and Baht 6,608 Thousand for Separate		_	(27,696)	<u> </u>	(26,432)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)						
for the period		56,664	(36,952)		(26,432)	
Total comprehensive income (loss)						
for the period		26,794	5,848	(60,400)	(20,069)	
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to:						
Equity holders of the parent		(31,202)	42,096	(60,400)	6,363	
Non-controlling interests		1,332	704		-	
		(29,870)	42,800	(60,400)	6,363	
Total comprehensive income (loss)						
for the period attributable to:		24.007	5 1 4 4	(60, 400)	(20,000)	
Equity holders of the parent		24,997	5,144	(60,400)	(20,069)	
Non-controlling interests		1,797	704	- (60, 400)	(20,0(0)	
		26,794	5,848	(60,400)	(20,069)	
Basic earnings (loss) per share (In Baht)		(0.062)	0.084	(0.121)	0.013	
Dasic Carmings (1955) per snare (in Dant)		(0.002)	0.004	(0.121)	0.013	
Weighted average number of common shares						
(In Thousand shares)		500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	
·		,	- ,	- ,	- ,	

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

(UNAUDITED)

(REVIEWED)

				Consol	idated financial state	ements (In Thousa	nd Baht)			
					Other compo	nents of sharehold	ers' equity			
			Retained	d earnings	Currency	Gain on change	Total other	Equity		
	Issued and	Premium	Appropriated		translation	in proportion	components	attributable to		Total
	fully paid-up	on common	for		differences of	of investment	of shareholders'	owners of	Non-controlling	shareholders'
	share capital	shares	legal reserve	Unappropriated	subsidiaries	in subsidiary	equity	the parent	interests	equity
Balance at January 1, 2024	500,000	972,987	50,000	4,118,588	(69,755)	6,352	(63,403)	5,578,172	10,691	5,588,863
Comprehensive income										
for the period										
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	-	(31,202)	-	-	-	(31,202)	1,332	(29,870)
Other comprehensive income										
for the period					56,199		56,199	56,199	465	56,664
Total comprehensive income										
(loss) for the period				(31,202)	56,199		56,199	24,997	1,797	26,794
Balance at March 31, 2024	500,000	972,987	50,000	4,087,386	(13,556)	6,352	(7,204)	5,603,169	12,488	5,615,657
Balance at January 1, 2023	500,000	972,987	50,000	4,269,749	(60,956)	6,352	(54,604)	5,738,132	19,688	5,757,820
Comprehensive income										
for the period										
Profit for the period	-	-	-	42,096	-	-	-	42,096	704	42,800
Other comprehensive loss										
for the period				(27,696)	(9,256)		(9,256)	(36,952)		(36,952)
Total comprehensive income										
(loss) for the period	_		_	14,400	(9,256)	_	(9,256)	5,144	704	5,848
Balance at March 31, 2023	500,000	972,987	50,000	4,284,149	(70,212)	6,352	(63,860)	5,743,276	20,392	5,763,668

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

Separate financial statements (In Thousand Baht)

			Retained	Retained earnings		
	Issued and	Premium	Appropriated		Total	
	fully paid-up	on common	for		shareholders'	
	share capital	shares	legal reserve	Unappropriated	equity	
Balance at January 1, 2024	500,000	972,987	50,000	2,552,589	4,075,576	
Total comprehensive loss for the period				(60,400)	(60,400)	
Balance at March 31, 2024	500,000	972,987	50,000	2,492,189	4,015,176	
Balance at January 1, 2023	500,000	972,987	50,000	2,787,346	4,310,333	
Comprehensive income for the period						
Profit for the period	-	-	-	6,363	6,363	
Other comprehensive loss for the period				(26,432)	(26,432)	
Total comprehensive loss for the period	<u> </u>			(20,069)	(20,069)	
Balance at March 31, 2023	500,000	972,987	50,000	2,767,277	4,290,264	

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

In Thousand Baht

		III THOUSE	ina Bant		
	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit (loss) for the period	(29,870)	42,800	(60,400)	6,363	
Adjustments for					
Tax expense (income)	(12,234)	27,932	18,698	4,763	
Depreciation and amortization	22,086	17,430	18,408	14,083	
Provisions for employee benefits	918	835	864	776	
Unrealized loss (gain) on exchange rate	-	-	(12,836)	2,766	
Gain on remeasurement of lease liabilities	(302)	(14)	(302)	(14)	
Bad debt and loss on impairment of trade receivables	167,766	124,744	101,421	92,432	
Allowance for diminution in value of asset forclosed					
(reversal)	3,226	(6,191)	1,832	(4,531)	
Loss (gain) on sales of equipment and property for lease	241	778	241	(156)	
Interest income from trade receivables	(229,060)	(320,094)	(118,979)	(211,752)	
Other interest income	(9,745)	(5,856)	(10,947)	(9,489)	
Interest expense	9,675	7,107	802	7,667	
Decrease (increase) in operating assets					
Trade receivables - hire-purchase contract receivables	313,221	43,239	331,957	74,521	
Trade receivables - loan receivables	3,010	(25,300)	14	3,794	
Trade receivables - nano finance receivables	(71)	3,660	-	-	
Trade receivables - other	(503)	526	(1,116)	392	
Other receivables from related parties	-	-	-	5	
Merchandises	-	1,920	-	1,920	
Asset foreclosed	(20,970)	25,261	(12,987)	19,733	
Other current assets	1,056	(14,785)	2,911	(14,253)	
Other non-current assets	(17)	(1,858)	(2)	(1,801)	

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

In Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements 2023 2024 2024 2023 Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities Trade and other current payables 5,957 (7.815)(5.015)(3.045)Deposits and advances from customers 10,123 7,105 10,661 5,731 Employee benefits paid (8,210)(8,242)(7,970)(6,201)Net cash flows provided by (used in) operations 212,525 (73,046)257,255 (16,296)Interest received from trade receivables 216,264 235,389 325,728 124,245 Income tax paid (19,926)(68,864)(3,898)(1) Net cash flows provided by operating activities 427,988 183,818 377,602 199,967 Cash flows from investing activities Decrease (increase) in other current financial assets - fixed deposits at financial institutions (80,000)80.000 200,000 230,000 Decrease (increase) in restricted deposits 75 at financial institutions (528)Increase in short-term loans to related parties (2,000)(6,000)Collections from short-term loans to related parties 15,478 14,666 Collections from loans to other parties 2.530 1,587 2,530 1,587 Increase in property for lease (118,430)(118,430)Purchases of fixed assets (184)(2,913)(66)(1,171)Decrease (increase) in right-of-use assets 52 (3,248)Purchases of intangible assets (156)(156)Proceeds from sales of equipment and propperty for lease 314 1,443 314 509 Other interest received 7,912 3,670 8,735 7,551 Net cash flows provided by (used in)

(188,386)

80,458

106,561

investing activities

247,038

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

Cash flows from financing activities

Repayments of short-term borrowings

Repayments of long-term borrowings

Currency translation differences

Net cash flows used in financing activities

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period

from related company

Payments of lease liabilities

Interest paid

Increase (decrease) in bank overdrafts and

short-term borrowings from financial institutions

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements 2024 2023 2024 2023 1,016 (6,884)760 224 Increase in short-term borrowings from related company 13,000 (234,000)(41,324)(6,879)(12,127)(8,574)(8,783)(9,203)(9,811)(7,486)(802)(7,780)

(29,823)

(9,217)

225,236

1,326,044

1,551,280

(8,825)

475,338

861,518

1,336,856

(237,759)

209,246

1,173,921

1,383,167

(62,246)

58,764

236,120

1,314,473

1,550,593

In Thousand Baht

THITIKORN PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

(UNAUDITED) (REVIEWED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023

	In Thousand Baht					
	Consolidated fina	nncial statements	Separate financial statements			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information						
a. Cash and cash equivalents at end of period						
Cash on hand	20,754	22,466	12,094	16,618		
Cash at banks - current accounts	119,806	68,575	16,677	9,909		
Cash at banks - savings accounts	840,018	655,239	788,070	596,640		
Time deposits - less than 3 months from acquisition date	570,015	805,000	520,015	760,000		
Total	1,550,593	1,551,280	1,336,856	1,383,167		
b. Non-cash transactions						
Purchase of fixed assets - unpaid	-	(476)	-	(476)		
Increase in property for lease from asset foreclosed	6,878	-	6,878	-		
Increase in right-of-use assets and lease liabilities						
from the new leases	-	2,970	-	-		
Increase in right-of-use assets and lease liabilities						
from remeasurement of lease liabilities	6,886	5,314	6,886	4,288		

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

1. BASIS FOR PREPARATION OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The interim financial information is prepared on a condensed basis in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" including related interpretations and guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions, and applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The interim financial information is prepared as updated information to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 with an emphasis on the more current information about activities, events and situations, not a duplicate of information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

TFAC revised several TAS, TFRS and accounting guidance which become effective for the accounting period starting on or after January 1, 2024 and issued the new TFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" to supersede TFRS 4 that will become effective for the accounting period starting on or after January 1, 2025. The aforesaid revised or new TAS, TFRS and accounting guidance did not have material effect to the financial statements of the Group.

For the convenience of the reader, an English translation of interim financial information has been prepared from the statutory Thai language financial information which is issued for domestic reporting purposes.

The consolidated financial statements for the three-month periods ended March 31 2024 and 2023 and the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, which are a component of this interim financial information, include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries which the Company has the controlling power or direct and indirect holdings on those subsidiaries as follows:

			share capital usand Baht)	Percentage of direct and indirect holdings of the Company (%)		
Name of companies	Type of business	March 31 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31 2024	December 31, 2023	
C. V. A. Co., Ltd.	Hire-purchase motorcycle business and related services including vehicle modification services	50,000	50,000	99.99	99.99	
Chayapak Co., Ltd.	Hire-purchase automobile and motorcycle business	40,000	40,000	99.99	99.99	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

		Paid-up share capital		Č	e of direct and oldings of the
		(In Thou	sand Baht)	Company (%)	
		March 31	December 31,	March 31	December 31,
Name of companies	Type of business	2024	2023	2024	2023
TK Ngern Tan Jai Co., Ltd.	Nano finance and personal loan businesses	50,000	50,000	99.99	99.99
TK Broker Co., Ltd.	Non-life insurance broker business	3,000	3,000	99.99	99.99
Sabaidee Leasing Co., Ltd. (Lao PDR)	Hire-purchase motorcycle business	58,013*	58,013*	86.89	86.89
Suosdey Finance PLC. (Cambodia)	Hire-purchase motorcycle business	132,209**	132,209**	99.95	99.95
Mingalaba Thitikorn Microfinance Co., Ltd. (Myanmar)	Microfinance business	4,705***	4,705***	99.00	99.00
*KIP 15,250 million	** USD 4 million ***	Kyat 200 millio	on		

Significant intercompany transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries were eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Group applied significant accounting policies and methods of computation to the preparation of interim financial information for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 which are similar to those applied to the preparation of financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 except the matter relating to the adoption of revised TAS, TFRS and accounting guidance as discussed in Note 1 which had no any material effect.

3. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Significant transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

		In Thousand Baht					
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate			
	financial	statements	financial s	statements			
	2024	2023	2024	2023			
Subsidiaries							
Management fee income			9,278	8,741			
Interest income		_	5,409	3,915			
Rental and services		_	216	216			
Service expenses		-	14,362	16,808			
Interest expense	-	-	-	6,613			

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

	In Thousand Baht				
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial st	tatements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Related companies					
Interest income on hire purchase	11	18			
Rental income	108	108	_	_	
Gross amount paid for lease liabilities	4,637	4,818	4,637	4,818	
Interest expense	456	653	456	653	
Purchase of vehicles for hire-purchases	14,974	11,787		_	
Rental and services	2,852	3,149	2,852	3,149	
Management fee	1,750	1,580	1,321	1,270	
Utility expenses	731	744	731	744	
Stationery expense	984	958	981	949	
Other expenses	1,103	1,444	774	762	
Service expenses	6,985	6,473	6,181	6,183	
Related person					
Gross amount paid for lease liabilities	450	450	450	450	
Interest expense	32	53	32	53	
Sales of office equipment and vehicles	-	935			
Key management's remunerations					
Short-term benefits	7,000	8,050	7,000	8,050	
Post-employment benefits	246	205	246	205	
Total	7,246	8,255	7,246	8,255	

Significant outstanding balances of assets and liabilities with related parties as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Cons	solidated	Separate		
	financia	l statements	financial	statements	
	March 31	December 31,	March 31	December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Subsidiaries					
Accrued interest income			245	271	
Advance payment	_	-	3,475	3,475	
Short-term loans receivable (interest rate at MOR - 3% p.a.					
and 9% p.a. in 2024 and 2023)			292,663	293,305	
Accrued expenses	-	-	5,082	5,330	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

	In Thousand Baht				
	Cons	solidated	Sep	parate	
	financia	l statements	financial	statements	
	March 31	December 31,	March 31	December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Related companies					
Hire-purchase contract receivables - net	615	748			
Accrued expenses	742	4,030	647	645	
Lease liabilities - net	34,280	38,916	34,280	38,916	
Related person					
Lease liabilities - net	2,250	2,700	2,250	2,700	

Movements of loans to related parties during the period are as follows:

	Separate financial statements (In Thousand Baht)				
	January 1, 2024	Increase	Decrease	March 31, 2024	
Short-term loans receivable to	2024	merease	Decrease	2024	
subsidiaries					
Suosdey Finance PLC.	197,542	12,836 *	(3,478)	206,900	
Chayapak Co., Ltd.	14,000	2,000	(6,000)	10,000	
Mingalaba Thitikorn Microfinance Co.,					
Ltd.	24,763	-	-	24,763	
TK Ngern Tan Jai Co., Ltd.	57,000	-	(6,000)	51,000	
Total	293,305	14,836	(15,478)	292,663	

^{*} included foreign currency difference of approximately Baht 12,836 thousand

The Company has been guaranter for (1) short-term and long-term borrowings credit facilities granted by commercial banks of Suosdey Finance PLC. Totaling USD 50.7 million and (2) short-term borrowings credit facilities granted by commercial banks of Sabaidee Leasing Co., Ltd. totalling Kip 66,289 million (pertaining to the percentage of shareholding). There has been no intercompany charge on these guarantees.

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

4. HIRE-PURCHASE CONTRACT RECEIVABLES, LOAN RECEIVABLES, AND NANO FINANCE RECEIVABLES - NET

Hire-purchase contract receivables

	Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht)					
		March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		
	Total	Current	Long-term	Total	Current	Long-term
Hire-purchase contract						
receivables	4,393,787	2,412,963	1,980,824	5,221,887	2,774,015	2,447,872
Accrued interest income	48,786	48,786	-	55,218	55,218	-
Less unearned income	(1,116,709)	(705,932)	(410,777)	(1,380,140)	(849,029)	(531,111)
Net	3,325,864	1,755,817	1,570,047	3,896,965	1,980,204	1,916,761
Less allowance for						
impairment for						
expected credit loss	(261,647)	(171,352)	(90,295)	(353,726)	(225,103)	(128,623)
Net	3,064,217	1,584,465	1,479,752	3,543,239	1,755,101	1,788,138
		Separate	e financial statem	ents (In Thousand	l Baht)	
		March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		
	Total	Current	Long-term	Total	Current	Long-term
Hire-purchase contract						
receivables	2,300,383	1,385,414	914,969	3,029,393	1,714,388	1,315,005
Accrued interest income	21,251	21,251	-	26,517	26,517	-
Less unearned income	(493,767)	(341,067)	(152,700)	(706,084)	(469,305)	(236,779)
Net	1,827,867	1,065,598	762,269	2,349,826	1,271,600	1,078,226
Less allowance for						
impairment for						
expected credit loss	(185,172)	(124,704)	(60,468)	(268,490)	(171,463)	(97,027)
Net	1,642,695	940,894	701,801	2,081,336	1,100,137	981,199

Hire-purchase contract receivables as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were classified by staging as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consc	olidated	Sep	arate	
	financial	statements	financial	statements	
	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Performing receivables	2,620,545	3,050,927	1,358,624	1,732,550	
Under-performing receivables	524,166	539,071	378,449	410,314	
Credit-impaired receivables	181,153	306,967	90,794	206,962	
Total	3,325,864	3,896,965	1,827,867	2,349,826	
Less allowance for impairment for					
expected credit loss	(261,647)	(353,726)	(185,172)	(268,490)	
Net	3,064,217	3,543,239	1,642,695	2,081,336	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

The Group determines allowance for impairment for expected credit loss of hire-purchase contract receivables and loan receivables as at March 31, 2024, in accordance with the principle of TFRS 9 "Financial Instruments". Such principle is not compliance with the accounting guidance for determination of allowance of doubtful accounts for consumer finance business, which was mutually defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and the Institute of Certified Accountants and Auditors of Thailand ("ICAAT") in 2004, because the Group is able to forfeit or repossess a portion of collaterals, which are motorcycles and automobiles, from debtors. As at March 31, 2024, the Group had allowance for impairment for expected credit loss at 7.87% (10.13% for the Company) of total hire-purchase contract receivables before deducting allowance for impairment for expected credit loss and 14.52% (53.49% for the Company) of total loan receivables before deducting allowance for impairment for expected credit loss.

Loan receivables

	Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht)					
]	March 31, 2024	1	December 31, 2023		
	Total	Current	Long-term	Total	Current	Long-term
Loans receivables	113,794	56,767	57,027	122,046	53,058	68,988
Less unearned income	(811)	(550)	(261)	(937)	(611)	(326)
Net	112,983	56,217	56,766	121,109	52,447	68,662
Less allowance for						
impairment for						
expected credit loss	(16,405)	(10,059)	(6,346)	(13,516)	(4,343)	(9,173)
Net	96,578	46,158	50,420	107,593	48,104	59,489
		Separate	financial statem	ents (In Thousa	and Baht)	
]	March 31, 2024	1	December 31, 2023		
	Total	Current	Long-term	Total	Current	Long-term
Loans receivables	43	43	-	77	77	-
Less unearned income						
Net	43	43	-	77	77	-
Less allowance for						
impairment for	(22)	(22)		(40)	(40)	
expected credit loss	(23)	(23)		(40)	(40)	
Net	20	20		37	37	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

Loan receivables as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were classified by staging as follows:

	In Thousand Baht			
	Conse	olidated	Separate	
	financial	statements	financial	statements
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Performing receivables	87,475	97,611	-	-
Under-performing receivables	8,587	7,295	-	-
Credit-impaired receivables	16,921	16,203	43	77
Total	112,983	121,109	43	77
Less allowance for impairment for				
expected credit loss	(16,405)	(13,516)	(23)	(40)
Net	96,578	107,593	20	37

The abovementioned loan receivables are repayable monthly at the fixed equally amount per month. The characteristics of agreements or contracts of such receivables are relevant to and continuant with the hire-purchase contract receivables.

Nano finance receivables

_	Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht)						
		March 31, 2024	ļ	De	December 31, 2023		
	Total	Current	Long-term	Total	Current	Long-term	
Nano finance receivables	8,507	6,312	2,195	8,658	6,485	2,173	
Less unearned income	(12)	(12)		(58)	(58)		
Net	8,495	6,300	2,195	8,600	6,427	2,173	
Less allowance for impairment for							
expected credit loss	(714)	(649)	(65)	(601)	(546)	(55)	
Net	7,781	5,651	2,130	7,999	5,881	2,118	

Nano finance receivables as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were classified by staging as follows:

		Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht)		
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Performing receivables	7,200	7,352		
Under-performing receivables	567	594		
Credit-impaired receivables	728	654		
Total	8,495	8,600		
Less allowance for impairment for expected credit loss	(714)	(601)		
Net	7,781	7,999		

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

5. LOANS TO OTHER PARTIES

	In Thou	In Thousand Baht		
	Consolidated fir	nancial statements/		
	Separate final	Separate financial statements		
	March 31,	December 31,		
	2024	2023		
Long-term loans to other parties	26,374	28,904		
Less current portion	(17,428)	(3,507)		
Net	8,946	25,397		

Unsecured loan to other parties comprised of (1) loans to a local non-related company whose business is engaged in sales of solar-cell panel amounting to Baht 13.1 million as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, bears interest at 10% p.a. and is repayable monthly, totalling 72 months, starting from March 2022 until February 2028 and (2) loans to agents amounting to Baht 13.3 million as at March 31, 2024 (Baht 15.8 million as at December 31, 2023), bear interest rate at 9% p.a. and mature within 2025.

6. ASSET FORECLOSED - NET

	In Thousand Baht				
	Conso	olidated	Separate		
	financial	statements	financial	statements	
	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Balance not exceeding one year	108,343	92,820	25,425	19,316	
Balance exceeding one year	123	74	74	74	
Total	108,466	92,894	25,499	19,390	
Less allowance for diminution in value	(32,626)	(27,920)	(7,701)	(5,869)	
Net	75,840	64,974	17,798	13,521	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

7. PROPERTY FOR LEASE

_	In Thousand Baht				
	Building				
		and building			
_	Land	improvement	Vehicles	Total	
Consolidated financial statements					
Net book value at January 1, 2024	12,800	3,697	86,090	102,587	
Additions	-	-	125,308	125,308	
Disposals - net of accumulated depreciation	-	-	(504)	(504)	
Depreciation charge for the period	_	(101)	(6,765)	(6,866)	
Net book value at March 31, 2024	12,800	3,596	204,129	220,525	
Separate financial statements					
Net book value at January 1, 2024	-	-	86,090	86,090	
Additions	-	-	125,308	125,308	
Disposals - net of accumulated depreciation	-	-	(504)	(504)	
Depreciation charge for the period			(6,765)	(6,765)	
Net book value at March 31, 2024	-	-	204,129	204,129	

Lease payments to be received from property for lease are as follows:

		In Thousand Baht			
		Consolidated financial statements		oarate statements	
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Within 1 year	124,690	28,516	124,305	28,096	
After 1 year but not over 2 years	43,763	12,734	43,763	12,664	
Total	168,453	41,250	168,068	40,760	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

8. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS - NET

Details of deferred tax assets (liabilities) are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht			
		olidated statements	Separate financial statements	
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<u>Deferred tax assets</u> Allowance for impairment for expected				
credit loss	54,937	71,618	37,562	54,228
Allowance for diminution in value of asset foreclosed	1,540	1,174	1,540	1,174
Allowance for impairment for investment in subsidiary	_	_	932	932
Lease liabilities	11,078	11,518	11,078	11,518
Provisions for employee benefits	7,835	9,293	7,280	8,701
Tax loss	6,983	6,983	6,983	6,983
Total	82,373	100,586	65,375	83,536
Deferred tax liabilities				
Prepaid expense	(9,948)	(10,857)	(5,152)	(6,065)
Right-of-use assets	(13,307)	(13,753)	(13,307)	(13,753)
Total	(23,255)	(24,610)	(18,459)	(19,818)
Deferred tax assets - net	59,118	75,976	46,916	63,718

9. PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Movements of provisions for employee benefits for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024 are as follows:

	In Thous	and Baht
	Consolidated financial statements	Separate financial statements
At January 1, 2024	46,466	43,508
Current service cost	631	595
Interest cost	287	269
Expense recognized in profit or loss	918	864
Employee benefits paid	(8,210)	(7,970)
At March 31, 2024	39,174	36,402

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

10. OTHER INCOME

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Three-month periods ended March 31					
Bad debt recovery	37,651	28,435	26,528	26,768	
Interest income	9,745	5,856	10,947	9,489	
Service income	5,281	12,376	4,738	11,877	
Engagement fee income	20,076	22,918	8,650	2,584	
Collection fee income	7,295	9,511	6,912	9,267	
Delay payment fee income	5,384	5,755	2,624	3,236	
Service charge income	2,749	2,455	2,733	2,426	
Management fee income	-	-	9,278	8,741	
Others	8,687	5,256	2,634	3,918	
Total	96,868	92,562	75,044	78,306	

11. TAX EXPENSE (INCOME)

Corporate income tax rate announced in Thailand, Cambodia and Lao PDR is the same rate, i.e. 20% (tax rate for SME in Thailand, net profit not over Baht 3 million, is 15%), whereas Myanmar is 22%.

Tax expense (income) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Current tax	5,072	18,138	-	_	
Income tax adjustments of previous period	(34,164)	3,871	1,896	528	
Deferred income tax					
Movements in temporary differences	16,858	5,923	16,802	4,235	
Total	(12,234)	27,932	18,698	4,763	
Reconciliation of effective tax rate Profit (loss) before income tax	(42,104)	70,732	(41,702)	11,126	
Income tax using the corporate tax rate	(8,436)	14,137	(8,341)	2,225	
Income tax adjustments of previous period	(34,164)	3,871	1,896	528	
Effects from additional deductible expenses - net from non-deductible expenses	5,878	7,854	670	21	
Tax loss which deferred tax asset has not yet been recognized	24,488	2,093	24,473	1,989	
Effects from benefit of tax loss carry forward		(23)			
Total	(12,234)	27,932	18,698	4,763	

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

12. SIGNIFICANT FINANCIAL INFORMATION CLASSIFIED BY OPERATING SEGMENT

Statement of financial position and statement of income are significant financial and core information of the Group that are provided regularly to the highest authority in decision-making operation and also used in evaluation of financial performances of the segments. However, the Group has a single core operating segment (being internal reporting segment) by product which are hire-purchase on automobile and motorcycle and letting of motorcycle for general retail customers whereby the business activities with respect of loans and nano finance, including Non-life insurance broker business and personel loan to the general retail customers are insignificant portion as compared to the entire volumes and business activities. Accordingly, the accompanying interim financial information does not include the operating segment information on products and key customers.

<u>Information on geographic operating segment</u>

	Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht		
	Domestic	Abroad	Total
Three-month period ended March 31, 2024			
Interest income on hire purchase	122,476	100,379	222,855
Revenue from letting of vehicles	18,590	-	18,590
Other income	72,321	30,752	2 103,073
Total revenues	213,387	131,131	344,518
Total expenses	(294,195)	(80,193	3) (374,388)
Profit (loss) for the period	(80,808)	50,938	(29,870)
Three-month period ended March 31, 2023			
Interest income on hire purchase	215,011	102,894	317,905
Other income	73,274	23,848	97,122
Total revenues	288,285	126,742	415,027
Total expenses	(278,635)	(93,592	2) (372,227)
Profit for the period	9,650	33,150	
			nts (In Thousand Baht)
At March 31, 2024	Domestic	Abroad	Total
Total assets by segment	4,863,151	1,474,870	6,338,021
Total liabilities by segment	272,703		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total habilities by segment	272,703	449,001	122,304
At December 31, 2023			
Total assets by segment	4,931,417	1,473,299	6,404,716
Total liabilities by segment	277,578		
Interest income on hire purchase - abroad			
		Consolidated fina	
		(In Thousa	
		2024	2023
Three-month periods ended March 31			
Cambodia		88,893	89,167
		88,893 11,486	89,167 13,727
Cambodia		*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

The Company and its subsidiaries incorporated in Thailand have no any non-current asset located in the countries other than Thailand. However, as at March 31, 2024, the subsidiaries incorporated in Cambodia and Lao PDR had fixed assets and intangible assets of which the carrying amounts totalling approximately Baht 22.3 million and Baht 0.7 million, respectively, were presented in the consolidated statement of financial position as at March 31, 2024 (at December 31, 2023: Baht 21.7 million and Baht 0.7 million, respectively).

Other income classified by geographic segment and included revenues from contracts with customers which are not attributable to core business activities. Such revenues had timing of recognition as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements (In Thousand Baht)		
	2024	2023	
Three-month periods ended March 31			
At a point in time	40,785	53,015	
Over time	-	-	

Other income between segments, classified by geographic segment (charged from domestic segment to abroad segment), before elimination in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	Consolidated finar	Consolidated financial statements		
	(In Thousa	nd Baht)		
	2024	2023		
Three-month periods ended March 31				
Management fee income	9,278	8,741		
Interest income	4,661	3,652		
Total	13,939	12,393		

13. FAIR VALUES

Significant financial assets (excluding assets which management believes that their carrying amounts were not materially different from fair values) that are not measured and presented at fair value in the statements of financial position as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 had their relevant fair values as follows:

	Fair value - Co	nsolidated	
	financial statements ((In Million Baht)	
Item in the financial statements	2024	2023	Fair value hierarchy
Hire-purchase contract receivables	2,789.1	3,244.4	Level 3 inputs
Loan receivables	94.3	99.5	(discounted cash flows
Nano finance receivables	6.0	6.1	using market interest rates
Loans to other parties	27.1	29.8	for the similar credits)

Condensed Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued) March 31 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited/Reviewed) and December 31, 2023 (Audited)

	Fair value - S	Separate	
	financial statements	(In Million Baht)	
Item in the financial statements	2024	2023	Fair value hierarchy
Hire-purchase contract receivables	1,533.6	1,954.7	Level 3 inputs
Loans to other parties	27.1	29.8	(discounted cash flows using market interest rates for the similar credits)

14. COMMITMENTS ON LONG-TERM SERVICE AGREEMENTS

As at March 31, 2024, the Group had commitments on service agreements in connection with the building space lease agreements for office premises and branches whereby the related service fees are committed to pay as follows:

	In Million Baht
	Consolidated
	financial statements/
	Separate
	financial statements
Due for payments within 1 year	13
Due for payments after 1 year but not over 5 years	9
Total	22

15. EVENT AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

At the general shareholders' meeting on April 25, 2024, the shareholders passed the resolution approving the Company to pay dividends for the 2023 operations at Baht 0.25 per share, totalling Baht 125 million, and scheduled the date for dividend payment on May 15, 2024.

16. APPROVAL OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This interim financial information has been approved for issuance by the Company's Board of Directors' meeting on May 8, 2024.